



邏輯運算





邏輯運算子

- 我們可以使用邏輯運算子，將兩個以上使用到比較運算子的運算式做結合。
- 常用的邏輯運算子如下：

名稱	運算子	範例	範例運算結果
AND	&&	$(2 > 2) \ \&\& \ (4 < 5)$	False
OR		$(2 > 2) \ \ (4 < 5)$	True
NOT	!	$!(2 > 3)$	True





邏輯運算子的真值表(Truth table)

- 以 A and B 為例
 - A有2種可能 True 或 False
 - B也有2種可能 True 或 False
 - 則 A and B 共有 4 種狀況要討論
- 你可以這樣想
 - A: 帳號正確
 - B: 密碼正確
 - A and B: 帳號正確 而且 密碼正確

A \ B	T	F
T	T	F
F	F	F





邏輯運算子的真值表(Truth table)

- 我們也常用 1 表示 True
用 0 表示 False

B \ A	1	0
1	1	0
0	0	0

- 真值表也可以長這樣
每一列是一種狀況

A	B	A and B
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1



[是否需要去當兵]

if 年齡 ≥ 18 and 性別 = 男

A	B	A and B
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

15, 女

15, 男

20, 女

18, 男

A	and	B	→	C
F		F		F
F		T		F
T		F		F
T		T		T



邏輯運算子的真值表(Truth table)

- or 的真值表

A	B	A or B
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

- not 的真值表

A	not A
0	1
1	0





[是否可拿到獎學金]

if 國文 ≥ 90 or 數學 ≥ 90

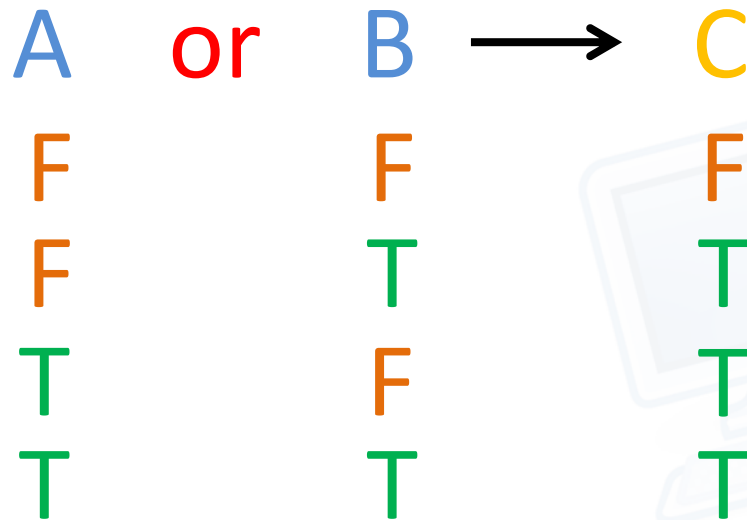
A	B	A or B
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

65, 43

85, 92

95, 75

92, 95





[是否通過機場安檢]

if **not** 金屬探測警報=響起

A	not A
0	1
1	0

未響起

響起

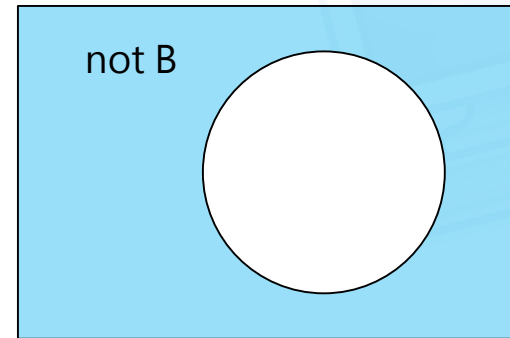
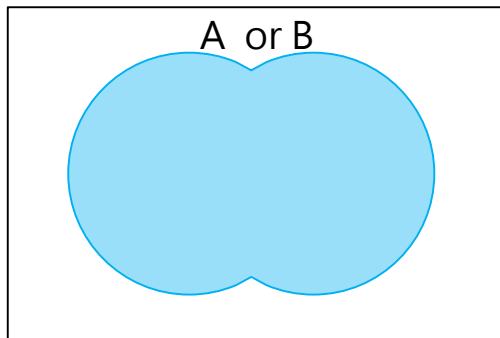
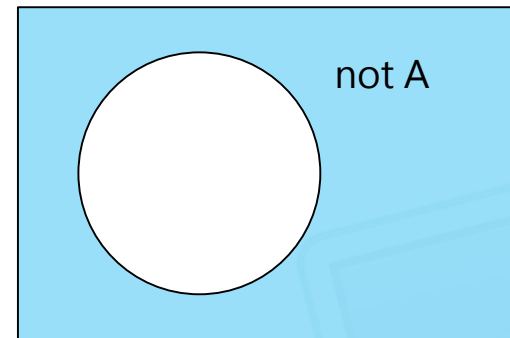
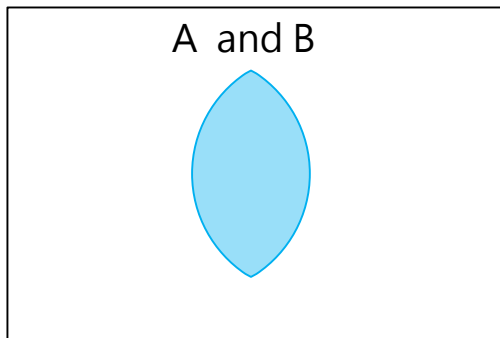
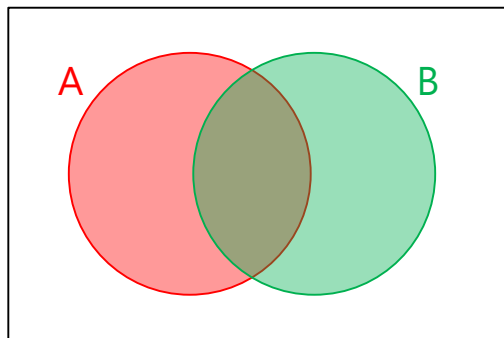
not A → C
F T
T F





文氏圖

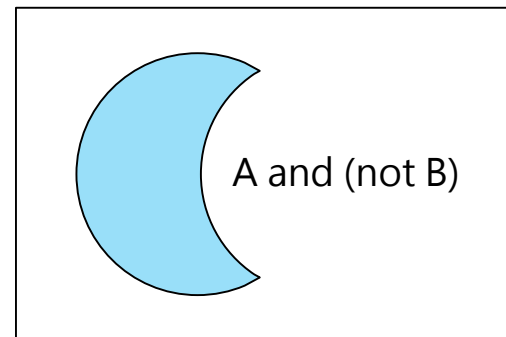
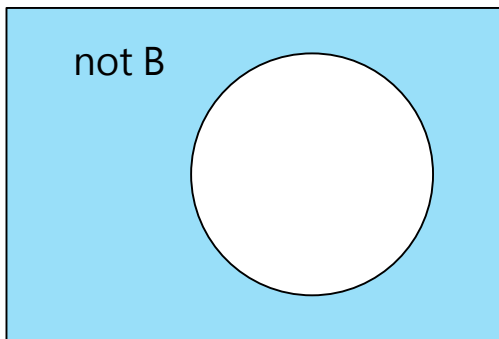
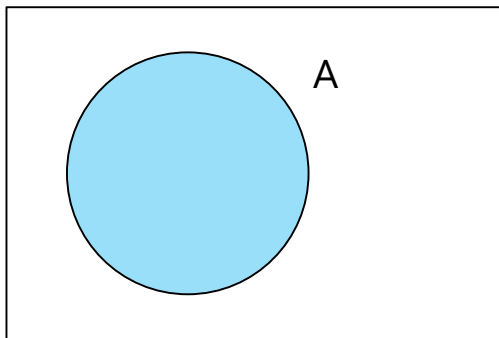
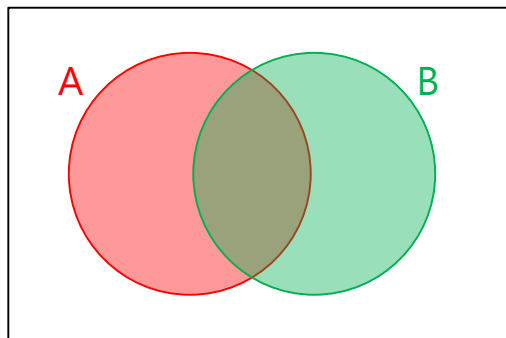
- 我們可以用文氏圖(Venn diagram)來視覺化理解 and, or, not





文氏圖

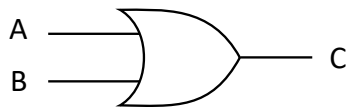
- A and (not B)





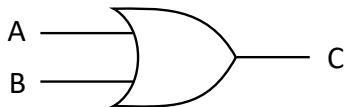
用邏輯閘來表示

- And 閘(gate)



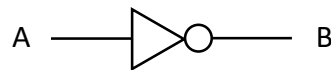
A	B	C
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

- Or 閘



A	B	C
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

- Not 閘



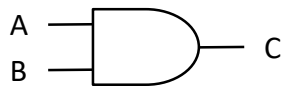
A	B
0	1
1	0



邏輯閘

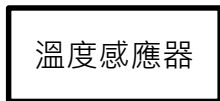
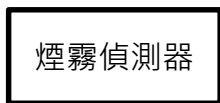
- 數位電路裡常使用**邏輯閘**來達到控制的目的

AND 閘

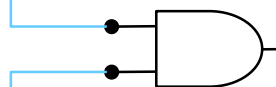


A	B	A and B
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

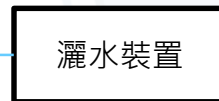
0 - 未偵測到大量煙霧
1 - 偵測到大量煙霧



0 - 溫度正常
1 - 溫度過高



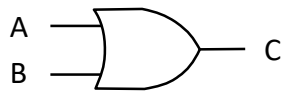
0 - 不做任何事
1 - 開啟



邏輯閘

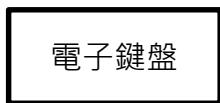
- 數位電路裡常使用**邏輯閘**來達到控制的目的

OR 閘

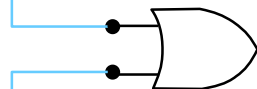


A	B	A and B
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

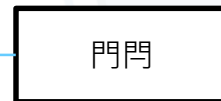
0 - 錯誤的密碼
1 - 正確的密碼



0 - 錯誤的門禁卡
1 - 正確的門禁卡



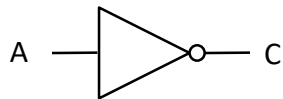
0 - 不做任何事
1 - 開啟



邏輯閘

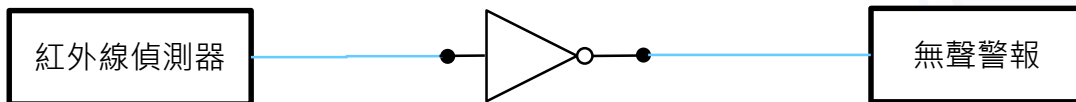
- 數位電路裡常使用**邏輯閘**來達到控制的目的

NOT 閘



A	not A
0	1
1	0

0 - 被中斷
1 - 沒被中斷



0 - 不做任何事
1 - 發送警報

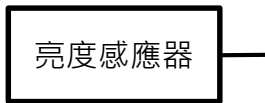
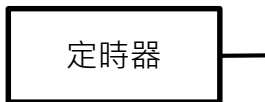


問題

- 我們有以下幾個元件
- 目的：當亮度不足或是入夜時，路燈要自動亮起。

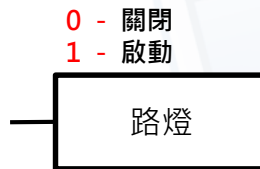
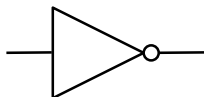
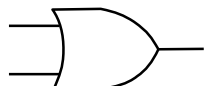
0 - 06:30~18:30

1 - 18:30~06:30



0 - 亮度不足

1 - 亮度充足



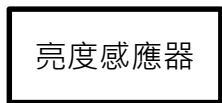
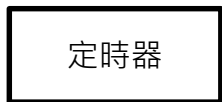


問題

- 我們有以下幾個元件
- 目的：當亮度不足或是入夜時，路燈要自動亮起。

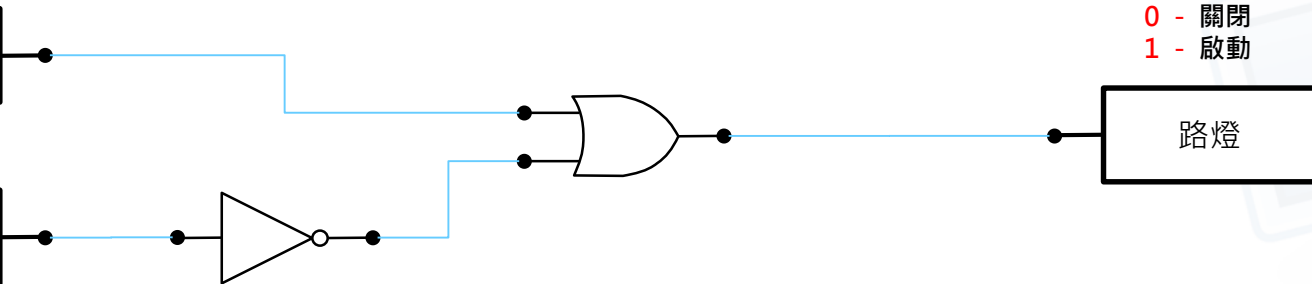
0 - 06:30~18:30

1 - 18:30~06:30



0 - 亮度不足

1 - 亮度充足



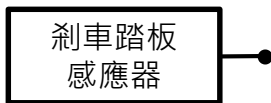
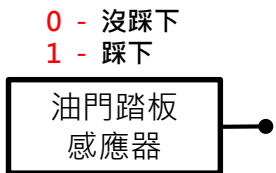
0 - 關閉

1 - 啟動

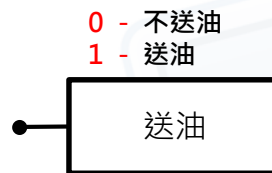
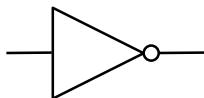
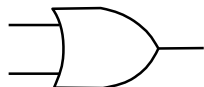
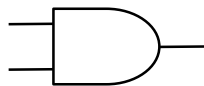


問題

- 我們希望在駕駛人同時踩下油門和剎車踏板時，會因剎車優先設計而不送油，僅啟動剎車。



0 - 沒踩下
1 - 踩下



0 - 不做任何事
1 - 啟動剎車

問題

- 我們希望在駕駛人同時踩下油門和剎車踏板時，會因剎車優先設計而不送油，僅啟動剎車。

